

## SORT 1 Review of Vowel Patterns in One-Syllable Words

<b>CVVC</b>	<b>CVC</b>	<b>CVCC</b>	<b>CVCe</b>
chief	wrap		smell
whine	fruit		twig
sharp	theme		brief
when	thank		brave
scout	plot		front
scale	groan		clog
climb	phone		stain
quit	trust		quote

SORT 2 Adding *-ING* to Words with CVC and CVCC Patterns

<b>CVC</b>	<b>CVCC</b>	<b>double</b>	<b>nothing</b>
get	getting		rest
resting	swim		yell
swimming	skip		run
sit	yelling		skipping
stand	running		pass
sitting	pick		standing
jump	shut		picking
shutting	passing		jumping

SORT 3 Adding *-ING* to Words with CVCe and CVVC Patterns

<b>CVCe</b>	<b>CVVC</b>	<b>e-drop</b>	<b>nothing</b>
<b>write</b>	<b>writing</b>		<b>dream</b>
<b>dreaming</b>	<b>close</b>		<b>moan</b>
<b>wave</b>	<b>using</b>		<b>eating</b>
<b>looking</b>	<b>eat</b>		<b>skate</b>
<b>closing</b>	<b>trading</b>		<b>cleaning</b>
<b>clean</b>	<b>use</b>		<b>moaning</b>
<b>trade</b>	<b>skating</b>		<b>waving</b>
<b>look</b>	<b>mail</b>		<b>mailing</b>

## SORT 4 Review of Double, E-Drop, and Nothing

<b>double</b>	<b>e-drop</b>	<b>nothing</b>	<b><i>oddball</i></b>
setting	hiking	reading	
floating	cutting	moving	
stopping	living	spelling	
coming	begging	growling	
grinning	having	cheering	
jogging	sharing	talking	
pushing	humming	working	
fixing	going	snowing	

## SORT 5 Adding -ED to Words

<b>double</b>	<b>e-drop</b>	<b>nothing</b>	<b><i>oddball</i></b>
<b>hopped</b>	<b>hoped</b>	<b>joined</b>	
<b>acted</b>	<b>planned</b>	<b>saved</b>	
<b>waited</b>	<b>wanted</b>	<b>grabbed</b>	
<b>closed</b>	<b>mixed</b>	<b>helped</b>	
<b>nodded</b>	<b>scored</b>	<b>shouted</b>	
<b>started</b>	<b>stirred</b>	<b>stepped</b>	
<b>named</b>	<b>passed</b>	<b>dropped</b>	
<b>chewed</b>	<b>lived</b>	<b>seemed</b>	

## SORT 6 Irregular Verbs

present	past	
sleep	slept	keep
slide	shine	freeze
sweep	bleed	throw
know	threw	drew
knew	bled	swept
froze	draw	shone
say	slid	said
drove	kept	drive

SORT 7 Plural Endings: Adding *-ES*

<b>add -es</b>	<b>add -s</b>	<b><i>oddball</i></b>
benches	chairs	foxes
guesses	brushes	speeches
splashes	lunches	clothes
mixes	churches	crashes
books	peaches	classes
kisses	taxes	ditches
leashes	changes	branches
watches	places	ashes

## SORT 8 Unusual Plurals

<b><i>f</i> to <i>v</i> + <i>es</i></b>	<b>vowel change</b>	<b>no change</b>
wife	wives	sheep
foot	feet	loaf
lives	women	leaves
leaf	geese	woman
mouse	loaves	life
wolves	mice	goose
knives	knife	wolf
tooth	deer	teeth



SORT 9 Y + Inflected Endings

<b>base word</b>	<b>+ -s</b>	<b>+ -ed</b>	<b>+ -ing</b>
play	fry	stays	
crying	plays	fried	
sprays	fries	played	
playing	frying	spies	
staying	sprayed	cries	
spraying	cry	spied	
spy	stay	stayed	
cried	spray	spying	

## SORT 10 Compound Words

<u>book</u> case	<u>ligh</u> t <span>h</span> ouse	<u>snow</u> man
<u>head</u> ache	<u>down</u> hill	headphones
downstairs	headfirst	bookmark
snowflake	downtown	daylight
flashlight	notebook	downpour
snowstorm	headlight	cookbook
scrapbook	sunlight	countdown
snowplow	headstrong	lightweight

## SORT 11 More Compound Words

<b><u>back</u>pack</b>	<b><u>hom</u>ework</b>	<b>driv<u>e</u>way</b>
<b><u>life</u>boat</b>	<b><u>ear</u>ache</b>	background
earring	homesick	homestretch
hallway	backyard	stairway
earplug	wayside	lifeguard
lifelong	homemade	backbone
backtrack	lifelike	hometown
doorway	backfire	eardrum

## SORT 12 Abstract Compound Words

<b><u>somebody</u></b>	<b><u>himself</u></b>	<b><u>everything</u></b>
<b><u>anyone</u></b>	<b><u>without</u></b>	<b><u>inside</u></b>
something	itself	everyone
outside	anything	beside
sometime	yourself	throughout
sideways	herself	somewhere
nothing	somehow	someone
myself	checkout	themselves

## SORT 13 Syllable Juncture in VCV and VCCV Patterns

VCV	VCCV	<i>oddball</i>
super	supper	diner
dinner	tiger	happy
later	busy	pretty
paper	penny	zero
tiny	over	puppy
rabbit	unit	kitten
hello	crazy	letter
lesson	summer	open

## SORT 14 More Syllable Juncture in VCV and VCCV Patterns

<b>VCV</b>	<b>VCCV</b> doublet	<b>VCCV</b> different	<i>oddball</i>
<b>silent</b>	<b>happen</b>	<b>number</b>	
funny	winter	follow	
female	better	problem	
after	moment	pattern	
sister	finger	bottom	
chapter	duty	member	
blanket	pillow	never	
only	yellow	window	

## SORT 15 Syllable Juncture in VCV and VVCV Patterns

<b>V/CV</b> long	<b>VC/V</b> short	<b>VVCV</b> long
human	seven	reason
river	pilot	visit
meeting	wagon	planet
lemon	eager	peanut
finish	student	limit
leader	lazy	present
easy	second	music
sneaker	humor	minute

## SORT 16 Syllable Juncture in VCCCV and VV Patterns

VCC/CV	VC/CCV	V/V
athlete	pilgrim	create
control	complete	children
poet	duet	pumpkin
monster	riot	mushroom
halfway	kitchen	trial
poem	English	hundred
cruel	giant	lion
kingdom	inspect	diet



## SORT 17 Open and Closed Syllables and Inflected Endings

<b>VCV</b>	<b>VCCV</b>	<b>VVCV</b>
<b>e-drop</b>	<b>double</b>	<b>nothing</b>
<b>hoping</b>	<b>hopping</b>	<b>leaking</b>
skipped	plotting	quoted
joking	wrapping	greeted
telling	winning	hunted
racing	chatted	shouting
skated	panting	floated
dusted	pasted	needed

## SORT 18 Long A Patterns in Accented Syllables

<b>1<sup>st</sup></b>	<b>2<sup>nd</sup></b>	<b><i>oddball</i></b>
<b>baby</b>	<b>awake</b>	painter
waiter	obey	raisin
complain	decay	crayon
mistake	fable	parade
flavor	maybe	basic
escape	bracelet	amaze
again	today	grateful
explain	payment	remain

## SORT 19 Long / Patterns in Accented Syllables

1 <sup>st</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	<i>oddball</i>
<b>frighten</b>	<b>divide</b>	surprise
decide	advice	machine
survive	crisis	combine
minus	city	slightly
ninety	invite	Friday
describe	lightning	polite
rival	tonight	brightly
delight	idol	highway

## SORT 20 Long O Patterns in Accented Syllables

<b>1<sup>st</sup></b>	<b>2<sup>nd</sup></b>	<b><i>oddball</i></b>
<b>toaster</b>	<b>below</b>	coaster
alone	pony	explode
sofa	suppose	lonely
compose	owner	decode
lower	remote	lonesome
approach	loafer	awoke
frozen	soapy	Europe
bowling	erode	robot

SORT 21 Long *U* Patterns in Accented Syllables

<b>1<sup>st</sup></b>	<b>2<sup>nd</sup></b>	<b><i>oddball</i></b>
<b>rooster</b>	<b>include</b>	Tuesday
reduce	balloon	useful
cartoon	doodle	fewer
jewel	ruler	raccoon
toothache	music	noodle
beauty	shampoo	student
chewy	scooter	confuse
cocoon	tulip	amuse

## SORT 22 Long E Patterns in Accented Syllables

1 <sup>st</sup> long	1 <sup>st</sup> short	2 <sup>nd</sup> long
needle	feather	succeed
season	even	leather
compete	repeat	defeat
fever	heavy	freedom
pleasant	meaning	meter
extreme	fifteen	sweater
eastern	steady	healthy
people	supreme	thirteen

SORT 23 Review of Long-Vowel Patterns in Accented Syllables

<b>1<sup>st</sup></b>	<b>2<sup>nd</sup></b>	<b><i>oddball</i></b>
<b>lazy</b>	<b>contain</b>	soda
moody	closely	waitress
debate	visor	slowly
lighter	foolish	freezer
speaker	safety	zebra
ruby	invade	eagle
stampede	bony	expose
delay	salute	provide

## SORT 24 OY/OI and OU/OW in Accented Syllables

1 <sup>st</sup>	2 <sup>nd</sup>	
voyage	about	drowsy
noisy	country	destroy
coward	amount	thousand
avoid	poison	trouble
tower	annoy	employ
shower	double	loyal
county	around	powder
appoint	counter	southern



## SORT 25 AU, AW, and AL in Accented Syllables

<i>au</i>	<i>aw</i>	<i>al</i>
saucer	awful	also
always	author	salty
August	alter	lawyer
although	awkward	autumn
laundry	laughed	awesome
allow	caution	flawless
faucet	walnut	auction
gawking	sausage	haunted

**SORT 26 R-Influenced A in Accented Syllables**

<i><b>ar</b></i>	<i><b>air</b></i>	<i><b>are</b></i>	<i><b>arr</b></i>
<b>garden</b>	<b>airplane</b>	<b>careful</b>	
<b>carry</b>	<b>market</b>	<b>aware</b>	
<b>carpet</b>	<b>narrow</b>	<b>parents</b>	
<b>tardy</b>	<b>haircut</b>	<b>harvest</b>	
<b>unfair</b>	<b>prepare</b>	<b>carrot</b>	
<b>fairy</b>	<b>hardly</b>	<b>marry</b>	
<b>partner</b>	<b>beware</b>	<b>pardon</b>	
<b>barber</b>	<b>barely</b>	<b>dairy</b>	

## SORT 27 R-Influenced O in Accented Syllables

<i>or</i>	<i>ore</i>	<i>oddball</i>
morning	before	order
record	shorter	perform
forest	sorry	fourteen
horrid	corner	ashore
forty	report	northern
explore	border	stormy
orbit	chorus	ignore
adore	florist	inform

SORT 28 Words with the *W* or /*W*/ Sound Before the Vowel

<i>war</i>	<i>wor</i>	<i>wa</i>
warmth	worker	watch
quarter	wardrobe	worse
world	water	warden
warning	worry	squad
toward	warrior	worthy
quarrel	worship	swarm
swallow	dwarf	wallet
squash	wander	backward

SORT 29 *ER*, *IR*, and *UR* in Accented Syllables

<i>er</i>	<i>ir</i>	<i>ur</i>
<b>person</b>	<b>thirty</b>	<b>sturdy</b>
firmly	nervous	burger
perfect	further	dirty
hurry	birthday	circus
spirit	mermaid	Thursday
hermit	turtle	thirsty
birdbath	serpent	furnish
during	every	purple

**SORT 30** *URE, EAR, and ERE* in Accented Syllables

<b><i>ure = ur</i></b>	<b><i>ear = ur</i></b>	<b><i>ēre</i></b>	<b><i>ēar</i></b>
<b>secure</b>	<b>early</b>	<b>nearby</b>	
<b>severe</b>	<b>nearly</b>	<b>earthquake</b>	
<b>spearmint</b>	<b>mature</b>	<b>teardrop</b>	
<b>earnest</b>	<b>endure</b>	<b>insure</b>	
<b>sincere</b>	<b>weary</b>	<b>learner</b>	
<b>rehearse</b>	<b>appear</b>	<b>yearning</b>	
<b>adhere</b>	<b>dreary</b>	<b>cheerful</b>	

## SORT 31 Unaccented Final Syllable (-LE)

<b>VCle</b>	<b>VCCle</b> doublet	<b>VCCle</b>
<b>title</b>	<b>little</b>	<b>simple</b>
<b>middle</b>	<b>able</b>	<b>tremble</b>
<b>cable</b>	<b>single</b>	<b>settle</b>
<b>bottle</b>	<b>table</b>	<b>tickle</b>
<b>cradle</b>	<b>apple</b>	<b>puddle</b>
<b>giggle</b>	<b>jungle</b>	<b>maple</b>
<b>bugle</b>	<b>battle</b>	<b>handle</b>
<b>candle</b>	<b>sample</b>	<b>rifle</b>

## SORT 32 Unaccented Final Syllable (-LE, -EL, -IL, -AL)

<i>-le</i>	<i>-el</i>	<i>-al</i>	<i>-il</i>
cattle	model	final	
pencil	level	April	
total	marble	angel	
novel	fossil	metal	
pebble	nickel	oval	
travel	special	vowel	
signal	journal	angle	
evil	until	local	



## SORT 33 Unaccented Final Syllable (-ER, -OR, -AR)

<b>-er</b>	<b>-or</b>	<b>-ar</b>
<b>other</b>	<b>color</b>	<b>dollar</b>
doctor	spider	sugar
brother	collar	favor
solar	sister	silver
weather	error	mother
flower	father	mirror
under	rumor	motor
tractor	grammar	harbor

## SORT 34 Agents and Comparatives

people who do things	words that compare	
dancer	bigger	actor
beggar	dreamer	faster
longer	smaller	driver
farmer	burglar	traitor
fresher	jogger	younger
writer	older	sailor
smoother	swimmer	brighter
tutor	shopper	voter

## SORT 35 Unaccented Final Syllables (/CHUR/ and /ZHUR/)

<b>-cher = /chur/</b>	<b>-ture = /chur/</b>	<b>-sure = /zhur/</b>
catcher	picture	measure
figure	butcher	failure
moisture	rancher	capture
future	nature	treasure
teacher	mixture	senior
pleasure	creature	culture
stretcher	leisure	pitcher
injure	torture	posture

## SORT 36 Unaccented Final Syllables (-EN, -ON, -AIN, -IN, -AN)

<b>-en</b>	<b>-on</b>	<b>-ain</b>	<b>-in</b>	<b>-an</b>
<b>broken</b>	<b>dragon</b>	<b>mountain</b>		
<b>cousin</b>	<b>human</b>	<b>cotton</b>		
<b>carton</b>	<b>captain</b>	<b>hidden</b>		
<b>heaven</b>	<b>cabin</b>	<b>ribbon</b>		
<b>bargain</b>	<b>chosen</b>	<b>napkin</b>		
<b>eleven</b>	<b>muffin</b>	<b>slogan</b>		
<b>stolen</b>	<b>bacon</b>	<b>mitten</b>		
<b>prison</b>	<b>rotten</b>	<b>penguin</b>		

## SORT 37 Unaccented Final Syllables (-ET, -IT, -ATE)

<b>-et</b>	<b>-it</b>	<b>-ate</b>
<b>jacket</b>	<b>edit</b>	<b>climate</b>
secret	private	unit
ballet	target	credit
pirate	racket	limit
senate	buffet	quiet
habit	comet	rocket
summit	planet	bandit
orbit	magnet	visit

## SORT 38 Final -Y, -EY, and -IE

<b>-ey</b>	<b>-ie</b>	<b>-y = /ē/</b>	<b>-y = /ī/</b>
<b>money</b>	<b>cookie</b>		<b>very</b>
<b>July</b>	monkey		movie
candy	deny		journey
brownie	dizzy		reply
valley	goalie		twenty
turkey	eerie		cherry
donkey	story		body
volley	pinkie		berry

## SORT 39 Y + Inflected Endings

<b>+ ing</b>	<b>+ ed</b>	<b>+ s</b>
obeying	enjoying	replying
hurrying	obeyed	enjoyed
obeys	hurried	decaying
hurries	decayed	enjoys
decays	carried	copying
replies	studying	carrying
carries	studies	copied
studied	copies	replied

## SORT 40 Unaccented Initial Syllables (A-, DE-, BE-)

<i>a-</i>	<i>de-</i>	<i>be-</i>
away	debate	because
degree	another	believe
divide	depend	awhile
along	between	desire
develop	among	upon
against	beneath	afraid
beyond	aloud	defend
agreed	begun	direct



**SORT 41 Initial Hard and Soft G and C**

<b>soft c</b>	<b>hard c</b>	<b>soft g</b>	<b>hard g</b>
<b>center</b>	<b>gentle</b>	<b>correct</b>	
<b>gather</b>	<b>circle</b>	<b>common</b>	
<b>gossip</b>	<b>gutter</b>	<b>gallon</b>	
<b>cavern</b>	<b>contest</b>	<b>college</b>	
<b>giraffe</b>	<b>garage</b>	<b>century</b>	
<b>custom</b>	<b>carbon</b>	<b>genius</b>	
<b>cider</b>	<b>gender</b>	<b>collect</b>	
<b>ginger</b>	<b>gymnast</b>	<b>cyclist</b>	

## SORT 42 S and Soft C and G in the Final Syllable

<b>-ce = /s/</b>	<b>-cess</b>	<b>-ge- = /j/</b>	<b>-age = /ij/</b>
notice	recess		budget
bandage	police		princess
surface	garbage		sentence
science	danger		manage
luggage	office		gadget
address	message		practice
package	success		village
distance	surgeon		courage

## SORT 43 More Words with G

<i><b>gu-</b></i>	<i><b>-gue</b></i>	<i><b>-g</b></i>	<i><b>oddball</b></i>
guess	tongue		ladybug
gauge	zigzag		vague
league	guard		shrug
fatigue	iceberg		catalog
guitar	language		guide
guilty	plague		intrigue
argue	guest		strong

## SORT 44 The Sound of K Spelled CK, IC, and X

<b>-ck</b>	<b>-ck-</b>	<b>-ic</b>	<b>-x</b>
shock	chicken	magic	
relax	quick	pocket	
attic	nickel	traffic	
complex	topic	stomach	
pickle	picnic	attack	
panic	buckle	index	
fabric	frantic	ticket	
mimic	plastic	reflex	

SORT 45 Spellings with *QU*

<b><i>qu</i> in 1<sup>st</sup></b>	<b><i>qu</i> in 2<sup>nd</sup></b>	<b><i>qu</i> = /k/</b>
question	equal	antique
frequent	unique	tranquil
squirrel	liquid	quarrel
mosque	squirm	inquire
quaint	technique	sequence
sequel	quiver	conquer
squeaky	banquet	request

## SORT 46 Words with Silent Consonants

silent <i>t</i>	silent <i>g</i>	silent <i>w</i>	silent <i>k</i>	silent <i>h</i>	silent <i>gh</i>
castle	design	wrinkle			
honest	through	knuckle			
bought	whistle	honor			
moisten	resign	wrestle			
rhyme	listen	thought			
often	brought	knowledge			
wreckage	soften	rhythm			
assign	though	answer			

SORT 47 Words with *GH* and *PH*

<i>ph-</i>	<i>-ph-</i>	<i>gh = /f/</i>	silent <i>gh</i>
phrase	alphabet		enough
daughter	physics		dolphin
elephant	cough		nephew
tough	phantom		naughty
orphan	laughter		trophy
rough	triumph		taught
caught	phone		fought
paragraph			

SORT 48 Prefixes (*RE-*, *UN-*)

<i>re-</i>	<i>un-</i>	<i>oddball</i>
rebuild	unable	recopy
unbeaten	recycle	uncertain
refill	unselfish	reuse
remodel	retrace	uncle
unhappy	unkind	retake
retell	review	unusual
unfair	uneven	rewrite
reptile	unequal	unsteady



SORT 49 Prefixes (*DIS-*, *MIS-*, *PRE-*)

<i>dis-</i>	<i>mis-</i>	<i>pre-</i>
disagree	misspell	preschool
mistreat	dislike	prefix
disable	premature	mismatch
preteen	misplace	discover
preview	dishonest	preheat
disloyal	misbehave	precious
discomfort	pretest	disobey
disappear	misjudge	precaution

SORT 50 Prefixes (*NON-*, *IN-*, *FORE-*)

<i>in-</i>	<i>non-</i>	<i>in-</i>	<i>fore-</i>
foresee	nonsense	incomplete	
infield	nonprofit	incorrect	
forearm	nonfiction	foretell	
inactive	forehead	indecent	
forecast	nonstick	foreshadow	
insane	foremost	nonstop	
insight	income	nonviolent	
nonfat	insincere	indoor	

SORT 51 Prefixes (*UNI-*, *BI-*, *TRI-*, and Other Numbers)

<i>uni-</i>	<i>bi-</i>	<i>tri-</i>	other
unicycle	bicycle	tricycle	
octopus	united	biweekly	
trilogy	union	unicorn	
bisect	unique	triangle	
pentagon	octagon	universe	
quadrangle	unison	triple	
uniform	triplet	October	
tripod	bilingual	trio	

## SORT 52 Suffixes (-Y, -LY)

<b>-y</b>	<b>-ly</b>	<b>y to i + ly</b>
<b>foggy</b>	<b>slowly</b>	<b>happily</b>
<b>quickly</b>	<b>rainy</b>	<b>clearly</b>
<b>snowy</b>	<b>easily</b>	<b>sunny</b>
<b>safely</b>	<b>misty</b>	<b>quietly</b>
<b>stormy</b>	<b>loudly</b>	<b>angrily</b>
<b>closely</b>	<b>chilly</b>	<b>cloudy</b>
<b>windy</b>	<b>noisily</b>	<b>breezy</b>
<b>roughly</b>	<b>lazily</b>	<b>smoothly</b>

## SORT 53 Comparatives (-ER, -EST)

<i>-er</i>	<i>-est</i>	<i>-y to i + er</i>	<i>-y to i + est</i>
braver	bravest	happier	
happiest	calmer	easier	
calmest	prettier	closer	
closest	easiest	craziest	
stronger	strongest	cooler	
crazier	hotter	prettiest	
coolest	weakest	hottest	
dirtier	weaker	dirtiest	

## SORT 54 Suffixes (-NESS, -FUL, and -LESS)

<b><i>-ful</i></b>	<b><i>-less</i></b>	<b><i>-ness</i></b>	combination of suffixes
graceful	homeless	darkness	
carelessness	goodness	colorful	
thoughtful	faithful	hopeless	
thankfulness	painful	weakness	
helplessness	illness	restless	
harmless	worthless	kindness	
peacefulness	penniless	fearful	
happiness	plentiful	dreadful	

## SORT 55 Advanced Compound Words

<b>waterfall</b>	<b>paperback</b>	<b>overnight</b>
<b>underground</b>	<b>sunset</b>	underpass
overlook	watermelon	newspaper
watertight	sunflower	overweight
sunshine	undershirt	dishwater
notepaper	sleepover	paperwork
waterproof	sunblock	overgrown
sunglasses	pullover	undercover

## SORT 56 Homophones

flower	flour	cellar
very	seller	bury
weather	bored	vary
hire	desert	board
berry	whether	metal
chews	higher	aloud
allowed	dessert	medal
merry	choose	marry
they're	there	their



## SORT 57 Homographs

<b>noun</b>	<b>verb</b>	
<b>present</b>	<b>present</b>	<b>desert</b>
<b>record</b>	<b>permit</b>	<b>rebel</b>
<b>permit</b>	<b>desert</b>	<b>record</b>
<b>rebel</b>	<b>subject</b>	<b>object</b>
<b>reject</b>	<b>object</b>	<b>subject</b>
<b>produce</b>	<b>conduct</b>	<b>export</b>
<b>conduct</b>	<b>reject</b>	<b>produce</b>
<b>contract</b>	<b>export</b>	<b>contract</b>

## SORT 58 / Before E Except After C

<i>ie = /ē/</i>	<i>cei = /ē/</i>	<i>ei = /ē/</i>	<i>ei = /ā/</i>
thief	receive	neighbor	
seize	niece	ceiling	
eighteen	weigh	priest	
deceive	weird	sleigh	
grief	shield	either	
receipt	mischief	relieve	
yield	belief	freight	
neither	reign	conceit	